



TRADE & INDUSTRIAL POLICY STRATEGIES

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IMPORTS LOCALISATION AND SUPPLY CHAIN DISRUPTION STUDY: FIRST HALF 2025

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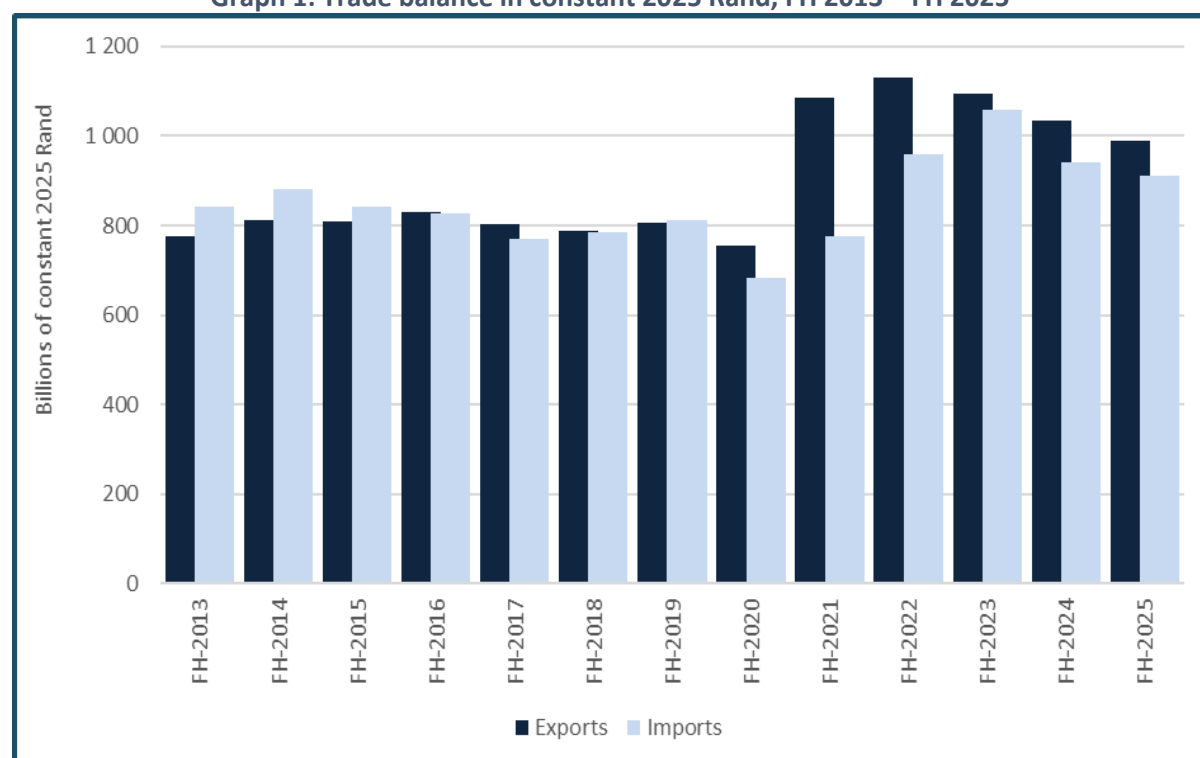
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SECTION 1: TRADE ANALYSIS

South Africa's trade surplus declined by almost a fifth between the first half of 2024 and the first half of 2025. Exports continued the downward trend, falling from R1.1 trillion in the first half of 2022 to R990 billion in the first half of 2025. Similarly, imports continued to fall, from R1.1 trillion in the first half of 2023 to R990 billion in the first half of 2025, in constant 2025 Rand (see Graph 1). At its peak, the trade surplus for the first half of each year between 2013 and 2025 peaked at R310 billion in 2021. Much of the growth was due to high minerals prices, which have since been falling. In 2022 the surplus fell to R172 billion, with imports growing faster than exports between the first half of 2021 and 2022.

Graph 1: Trade balance in constant 2025 Rand, FH 2013 – FH 2025¹



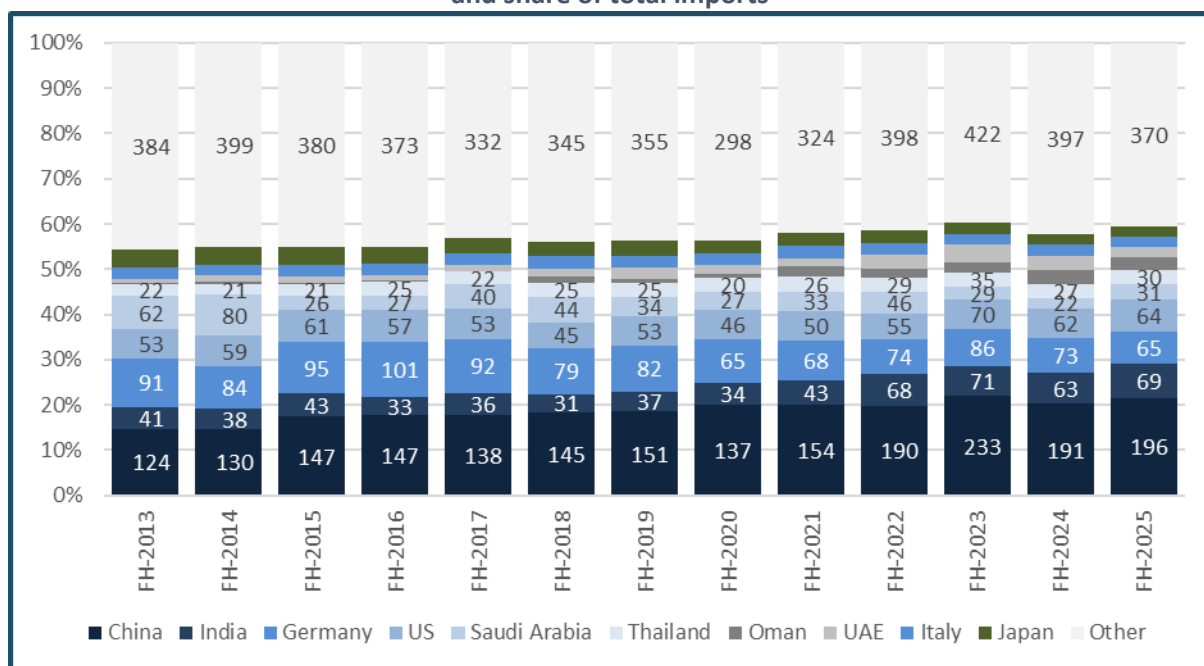
Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note: Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA, to the first half of 2025.

Machinery (including electrical equipment and electronics) makes up the largest share of imports, accounting for almost a quarter of the total in the first half of 2025. Mineral products (largely made up of petroleum products including diesel and crude oil) were the second largest import item at R170 billion in the first half of 2025, higher than automotive imports, which amounted to about R150 billion in the first half of 2025.

China is South Africa's main source of imports, accounting for just over a fifth (or R196 billion) of total imports in the first half of 2025, up from 15% in the first half of 2013. These imports mainly consist of electrical equipment and electronics. Other top imports include products of iron and steel, as well as automotive imports. India was South Africa's second largest import source, with imports amounting to R69 billion in the first half of 2025, from R63 billion in the first half of 2024. Mineral products and automobiles were the top imports from India. The minerals mainly consisted of diesel and petrol, and automobiles mainly consisted of passenger cars. Graph 2 shows the top import sources along with their share of total imports.

¹ FH is used to denote the first half of the year.

Graph 2: Top import sources (in billions of 2025 constant Rand), FH 2013 – FH 2025, and share of total imports



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note (a): Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA, to the first half of 2025.

SECTION 2: PRODUCT ANALYSIS

Product 1: Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders (excluding self-propelled mechanical shovels with a 360° revolving superstructure and front-end shovel loaders)

Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders (HS 84295900) describe engine powered earth moving machinery that vary in size, capacity and application, that have their own drive. The product classification is a broad category for other type of machinery that are not covered under mechanical shovels with a 360° revolving superstructure (HS 84295200) and front-end shovel loaders (HS 84295100). The products included in this classification are characterised by a superstructure that is fixed or has a limited rotation capacity with shovel loaders featuring a rear-mounted bucket, such as a backhoe shovel loader, for loading and transportation of materials. Excavators are heavy-duty construction and mining machinery including dragline, suction and long reach excavators. They are used for digging, grading and demolition. Key features including a hydraulic system typically powered by a diesel engine. Sizes range from compact mini-excavators – suitable for urban or landscaping work in small spaces – to large excavators used in civil engineering and mining (OEC World, n.d.; RS Machinery, n.d.; Taylor, n.d.).

The product ranked as the 620th most traded product globally in 2023, making up less than half a percentage point of global trade. Trade totalled US\$6 billion, with exports led by the United Kingdom (US\$1.13 billion), China (US\$886 million) and India (US\$481 million) while the United States (US) is listed as the top importer with a value of US\$641 million in 2023 (OEC World, n.d.). In the Top 200 list of South African imports, the product ranked 117th by value in the first half of 2025 (see Table 1).

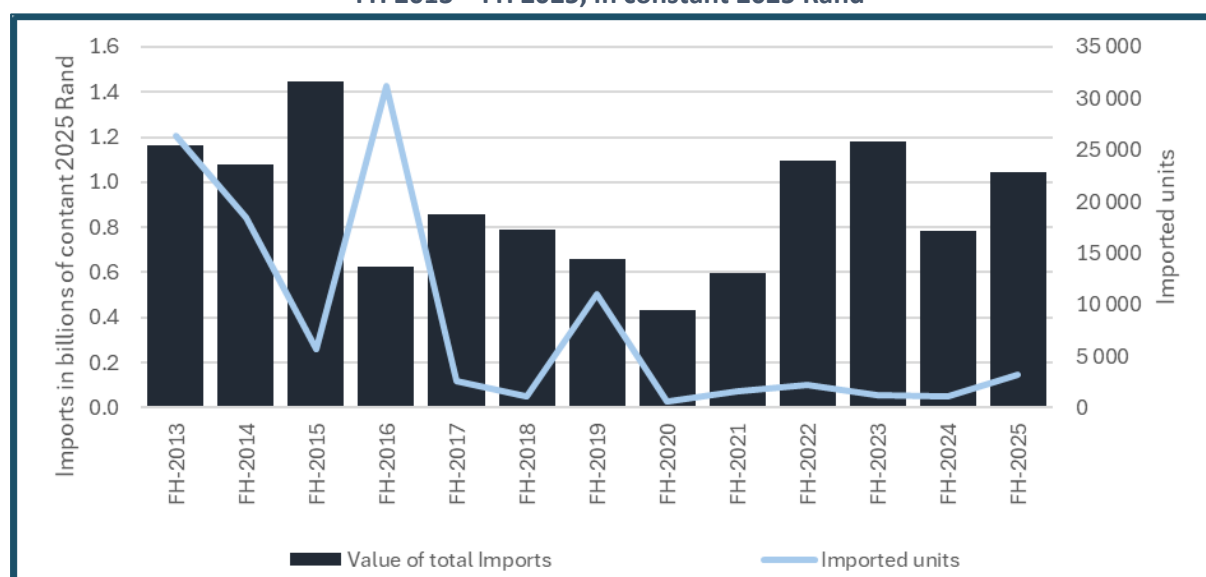
Table 1: Product key data – self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders in the first half of 2025

KEY DATA	NOT CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN THE FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITOR	CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 200 imports by Rand value	117th		
Rand value of imports	R1.1 billion		
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity	N/A		
Quantity of imports	3263 units		
Capital, intermediate or consumer good	Capital good		
If intermediate good; what value chain?	N/A		
Good for final consumption (yes/no)	Yes		
Designation status	Not designated		
Applicable rate of duty	Free of duty		

Source: Based on data from ITC Trade Map. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in September 2025.

South Africa is a net importer of this product. In the first half of 2025, imports amounted to R1.1 billion, up 33% from the first half of 2024. In the same period, 3263 units were imported, up by 2125 units (187%) from the first half of 2024. In constant 2025 terms, imports peaked at R1.4 billion in the first half of 2015. Volumes imported by South Africa are inconsistent. Türkiye was the main source of imports in the first half of 2025, accounting for 59% of imported volumes, up from a fifth of the volumes in the first half of 2024. India was the second largest source of import volumes in the first half of 2025, accounting for 30% of the volumes, down from 54% in the prior year.

Graph 3: Imports of self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders, FH 2013 – FH 2025, in constant 2025 Rand



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note: Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA to the first half of 2025.

The market for self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders is concentrated, dominated by a few major global original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) like Komatsu and Ferpel. Local firms generally operate as subsidiaries, licensed distributors, or importers for these foreign

OEMs. Barloworld Equipment is one example, serving as the official dealer of Caterpillar’s machinery in Southern Africa. Local companies further engage in specialised equipment design, installation, after-sales services such as maintenance and repairs with most being in Gauteng. According to the [TIPS Real Economy Bulletin – Second Quarter 2025](#), the machinery, equipment and appliances subsector contributed 131 000 jobs in the first quarter of 2025, falling to about 128 000 jobs in the second quarter of 2025. Infrastructure development, construction and mining activities contribute to demand. Still, South Africa’s overall manufacturing competitiveness in this sector is declining relative to countries such as China (Conradie, 2022; Mokoena, et al., 2024).

Product 2: Radio navigational aid apparatus

Radio navigational aid apparatus (HS 85269100) cover a range of equipment and components designed to determine direction, position or a route using radio waves for land, sea and air navigation. They work by using transmitters to broadcast information so the location can be calculated and displayed. The category excludes radar equipment but includes instruments such as radio beacons, radio buoys, receivers, radio compasses, direction finders or bearings. Traditional examples of radio navigational aid apparatus include very high frequency omnidirectional range (VOR) and distance measuring equipment (DME). VOR allows pilots to determine radial position from a station while DME provides distance information (slant-range) between an aircraft and ground-based station DME transponder. They are often colocated forming a VORTAC station.

More modern radio navigation aid devices include satellite navigation receiver like global positioning systems (GPS) and automatic identification systems. While commonly associated with maritime, aviation and defence, radio navigation aid apparatus also have application in fleet tracking and vehicle navigation systems using GPS. The products fall under the broader electronics industry, within the radio and communication subsector particularly instruments for measuring, testing and navigation (SIC 3742) (Couch and Weisz, 2003; Indexbox, 2025; SKYbrary, n.d.; Speccht, 2021).

In 2023, radio navigational aid apparatus ranked as the 315th most traded product globally, reaching US\$11 billion, an 11% increase from 2022. However, over the preceding five years trade declined by an annualised almost 2%. The leading exporter of radio navigational apparatus was the US, with slightly over US\$1.4 billion, closely followed by China at US\$ 1.4 billion, and Hungary at US\$858 million. In the Top 200 South African imports by value, the products ranked 174th (see Table 2).

Table 2: Product key data – radio navigational aid apparatus in the first half of 2025

KEY DATA	NOT CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 200 imports by Rand value	174th		
Rand value of imports	R714 million		
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity	N/A		
Quantity of imports	653 000 units		
Capital, intermediate or consumer good	Consumer good		
If intermediate good; what value chain?	N/A		
Good for final consumption (yes/no)	Yes		
Designation status	Two-way radio terminals and associated		

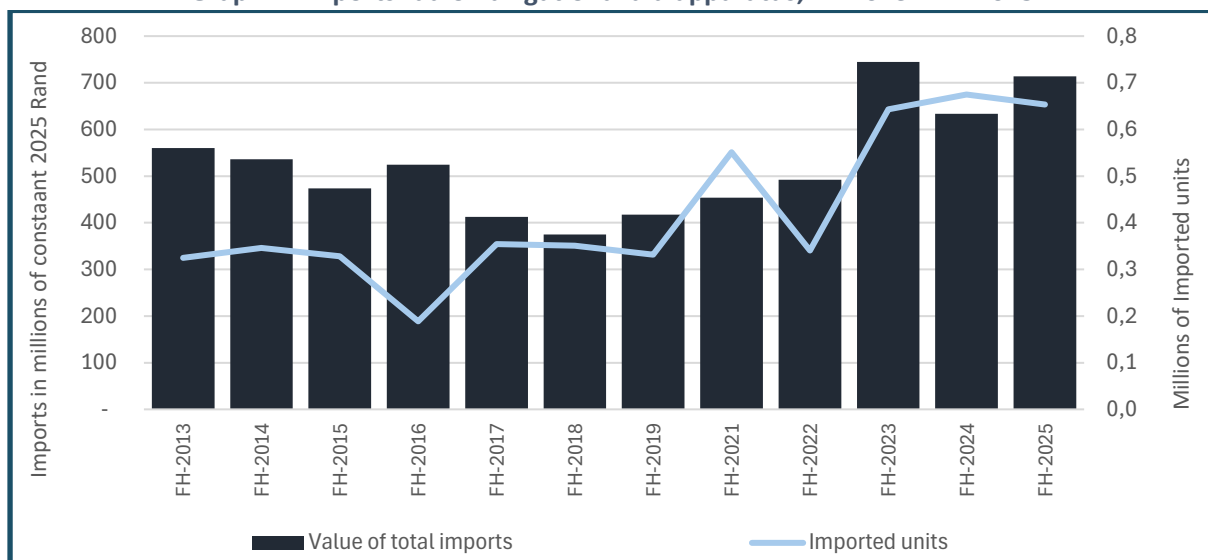
KEY DATA	NOT CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
	equipment designated at 60%		
Applicable rate of duty	Free of duty		

Source: Based on data from ITC Trade Map. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in September 2025.

Two-way radio terminals and associated equipment are designated at 60% for local procurement. The devices are usually used for voice communication, while there are those with GPS features enhancing capabilities for coordination and safety. They are widely used in security and emergency services. While they are not primarily navigational aids, two-way radios in conjunction with other equipment assist navigation in maritime and aviation environments, supporting communication between vessels or aircraft shore or land stations. An example would be very high frequency radio's for distress signals in the maritime, which are used to communicate with other vessels and onshore stations for traffic management, search and rescue, and safety (Hytera, n.d.).

South Africa is a net importer of these products, with imports for the first half of 2025 amounting to R714 million, compared to R204 million for exports. Overall, imports for these products fluctuate, with volumes peaking more than 674 000 units in the first half of 2024, compared to a low of 189 000 units in the first half of 2016 (see Graph 4). China is the main source of imports, accounting for more than half of imported volumes between 2013 and 2025.

Graph 4: Imports radio navigational aid apparatus, FH 2013 – FH 2025



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note (a): Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA, to the first half of 2025. Note (b): Data for 2020 contains an error for volumes imported from Belgium. As such, 2020 is excluded from the analysis.

South Africa's electronics industry – which includes the information, communication and technology sector – is relatively small, contributing 0.2% to gross domestic product (GDP) in 2024 and 1% to exports. The radio and communication apparatus subsector, which comprises devices including radio receivers and set-top boxes, among others, was a minor component contributing about 0.03% to GDP in 2024 (Zondi, 2025). It is unclear whether there is manufacturing capacity of radio navigation aids in South Africa, especially equipment such as VOR or DME and related components. The subsector is highly specialised, primarily serving aviation, marine and defence industries. Local companies that operate in the subsector act as distributors, integrators and service providers rather than original manufacturers. Firms such as Dynamic Marine South Africa and Radio Holland South Africa offer a

range of navigation products offering sales, rental and support services for global brands. South Africa's strength, in relation to the broader navigation landscape, lies in the development of radar systems. One of the leading institutions is the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), whose work in this area dates to the Second World War.

There is support and strict regulation in the market. The Industrial Development Corporation has a Machinery, Equipment and Electronics Strategic Business Unit providing funding to the electronics value chain, including measurement testing and navigation technology. The Independent Communication Authority of South Africa (ICASA) is the primary regulator, requiring type-approval² and licences for the operation, sale or hiring of any type of electronic communications equipment or electronic communications facility, including radio apparatus, as mandated by the Electronic Communications Act No. 36 of 2005. The body's National Radio Frequency Plan under the Act allocates frequency bands and outlines terms of use for services including radionavigation. Sector-specific oversight is provided by the South African Civil Aviation Authority for aviation aid while the South African Maritime Safety Authority is responsible for maritime navigation. South Africa also adheres to international regulatory authorities such as the International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities. The South African Bureau of Standards issues general product compliance and certification, in line with ICASA requirements.

Product 3: Overhead travelling cranes, transporter cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting frames

Overhead travelling cranes, transporter cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting frames (HS 84261900) are types of cranes that come in different sizes. Overhead cranes, including bridge and gantry cranes, share similar functions but differ in structure and mobility. Bridge cranes use fixed parallel rails supported by permanent beams. Gantry cranes in contrast consist of a horizontal beam and support legs that may move on tracks or tyres, allowing loads to move in multiple directions and often straddling roads, railways, or ship and shore interchanges (UNESCWA, 2022). Transporter cranes are adapted overhead or gantry cranes used for moving heavy loads across industrial sites or ports. Mobile lifting cranes are mounted on trucks, crawlers, or tyres, with telescoping or lattice booms that rotate and extend for flexible lifting and positioning. In the first six months of 2025, these products were ranked 63rd in the Top 200 list of imports by value, with more than 28 000 units imported, valued at almost R2 billion (see Table 3).

Table 3: Product key data – overhead travelling cranes, transporter cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting frames in the first half of 2025

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 200 imports by Rand value			63rd
Rand value of imports			R1.7 billion
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			28 177 units
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Capital good
If intermediate good; what value chain?			N/A

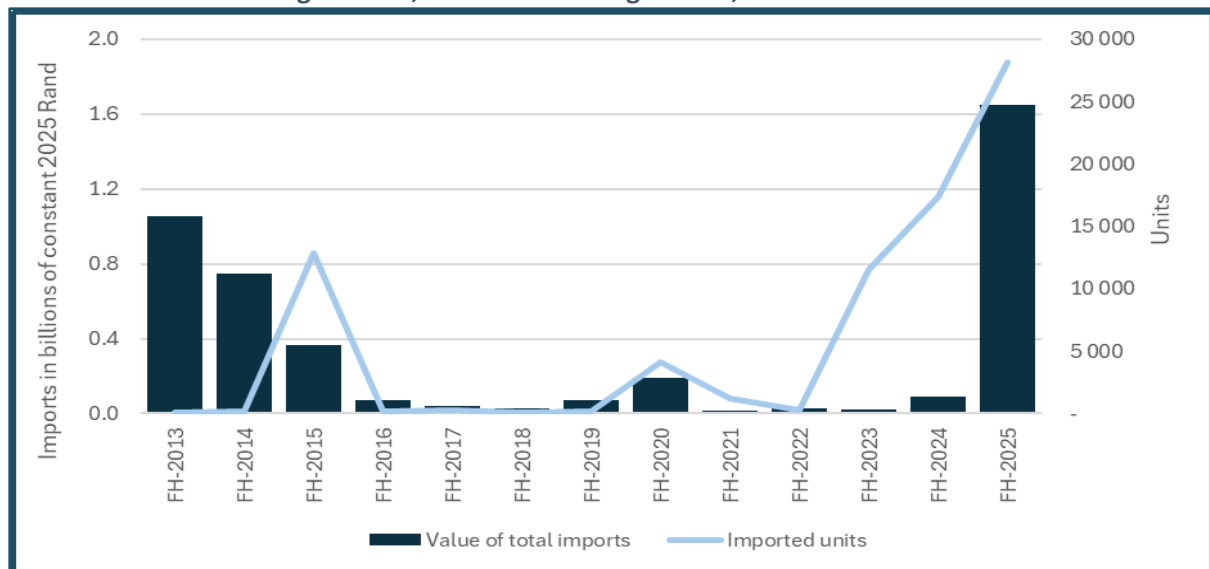
² A process by which equipment and a device or system is authorised for use or import in South Africa. This involves verification of compliance with local standards and other regulatory requirement.

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			Yes
Designation status			Not designated
Applicable rate of duty			Free of duty

Source: Based on data from ITC Trade Map. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in September 2025.

In constant 2025 Rand, South Africa imported around R2 billion worth of cranes in the first half of 2025, up from just over R90 million in the first half of 2024 (see Graph 5). Imports of these products generally fluctuate in both value and volumes, with the value in part influenced by the size of the product and the volumes imported. Import markets for these products often change, with the most consistent being China and Germany. There are also some re-imports, which became somewhat consistent from the first half of 2019. At their peak in the first half of 2019, re-imports accounted for 77% of the value before falling to 0.1% in the first half of 2025. Nevertheless, Ireland accounted for almost the entire value of imports in the first half of 2025, but only half of the volumes.

Graph 5: Imports of overhead travelling cranes, transporter cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting frames, FH 2013 – FH 2025



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note: Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA to the first half of 2025.

South Africa has limited local production of overhead travelling cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting equipment. Domestic industry players offer services including design, fabrication, and supply of these systems across sectors like mining, infrastructure, and manufacturing. Local manufacturers include RGM Cranes, the continent's largest overhead crane manufacturer, capable of designing and building overhead travelling and bridge cranes with capacities of up to approximately 540 tonnes. However, Transnet has just entered a 10-year partnership with Liebherr, a German company, to supply cranes as part of efforts to upgrade and modernise its port operations (Reuters, 2025). Liebherr does not manufacture in South Africa, only providing distribution and related services.

In terms of employment, the lifting and handling equipment sector employed approximately 6589 people in 2021, according to Statistics South Africa. Overall, the broader general-purpose machinery sector, which includes lifting and handling equipment, employed around 30 955 people in 2024.

Product 4: Photovoltaic AC generators

A photovoltaic AC generator (HS 85018000) is a system that converts solar energy from photovoltaic (PV) panels into electrical energy. These systems supply electricity directly to homes, businesses, or can be fed into the electrical grid. In the first six months of 2025, photovoltaic AC generators were ranked 44th in the Top 200 list of imports by value, amounting to more than R2 billion and more than 70 000 units imported (see Table 4).

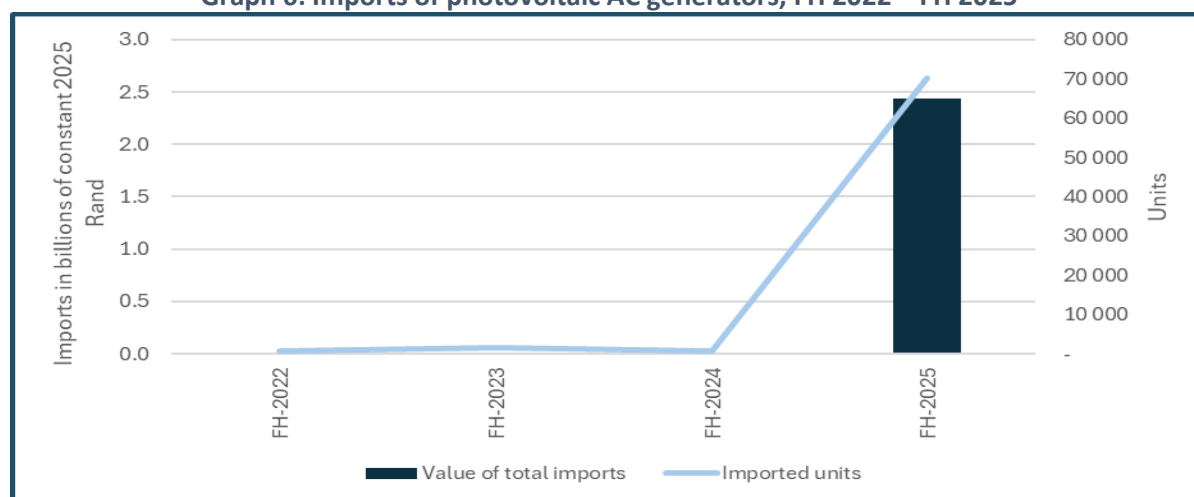
Table 4: Product key data – photovoltaic AC generators in the first half of 2025

KEY DATA	NOT CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 200 imports by Rand value			44th
Rand value of imports			R2.4 billion
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			70 214
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Intermediate good
If intermediate good; what value chain?			Energy
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			No
Designation status			Not designated
Applicable rate of duty			Free of duty

Source: Based on data from ITC Trade Map. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in September 2025.

South Africa is a net importer of photovoltaic AC generators, with almost all the imports coming from China. South Africa's imports of the product generally remained below 1000 units per quarter, except in the second quarter of 2023 when imports reached more than 1200 units. However, in the fourth quarter of 2024, imports surged to more than 100 000 units before falling to almost 70 000 units in the first quarter of 2025. Graph 6 shows imports for the first half of 2022 to the first half of 2025.

Graph 6: Imports of photovoltaic AC generators, FH 2022 – FH 2025



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. *Note (a):* Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA, to the first half of 2025. *Note (b):* Trade data for this item begins in the first quarter of 2022. It is unclear what HS code this product was previously recorded under as available HS codes for AC generators exclude those for photovoltaic cells. *Note (c):* Trade data for the first half of 2022 to 2024 is too low to be visible on the graph. Imports only surged in the fourth quarter of 2024 and remained high in the first quarter of 2025. Imports declined significantly in the second quarter of 2025.

South Africa's solar PV market has in part been driven by the rollout of renewable energy technologies through the Renewable Energy Independent Power Producer Procurement Programme (REIPPPP). Within the domestic solar PV value chain, South Africa has established capabilities in assembling modules, mounting structures, and trackers, as well as manufacturing inverters (Montmasson-Clair, 2024). These components serve as critical inputs for photovoltaic AC generators, which integrate them into finished, AC-ready systems. Record loadshedding in 2023 contributed to growing demand for renewable energy solutions, which in turn led to rising demand for inverters, generators, solar PV, and hybrid systems increasing across residential and business sectors. Eskom estimates put private solar installation at 6 GW by September 2024, with a notable surge in 2023 (Creamer, 2025).

Employment in South Africa's solar PV industry varies across the value chain. In 2022, the construction and installation phase employed an estimated 20 000 people (full-time equivalent), while project development and manufacturing each supported approximately 3000 workers (GIZ, 2024).

As part of research and development within the sector, the CSIR operates a 558 kWp (kilowatt-peak) solar PV plant with a single axis tracking system, generating 4% of its campus energy. The facility serves as a research platform for evaluating locally manufactured PV systems performance, and developing tracking models to optimise energy yield (CSIR, n.d.). In addition, the Nelson Mandela University Photovoltaics Research Group conducts applied research addressing industry needs, including projects in PV system design and optimisation, which are directly relevant to photovoltaic AC generators (PVRG, n.d.).

Product 5: Parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and goods, and passenger vehicles

Parts and accessories of vehicle bodies for tractors and goods and passenger vehicles (HS 87082900) cover various structural, exterior and interior components not classified elsewhere. These include fenders, body panels, doors, mouldings, roof or side panels, cab components, wheel arch trims and other parts of the body. In the first six months of 2025, these products were ranked 42nd in the Top 200 list of imports by value, with more than 21 million kilograms imported, totalling over R2 billion (see Table 5).

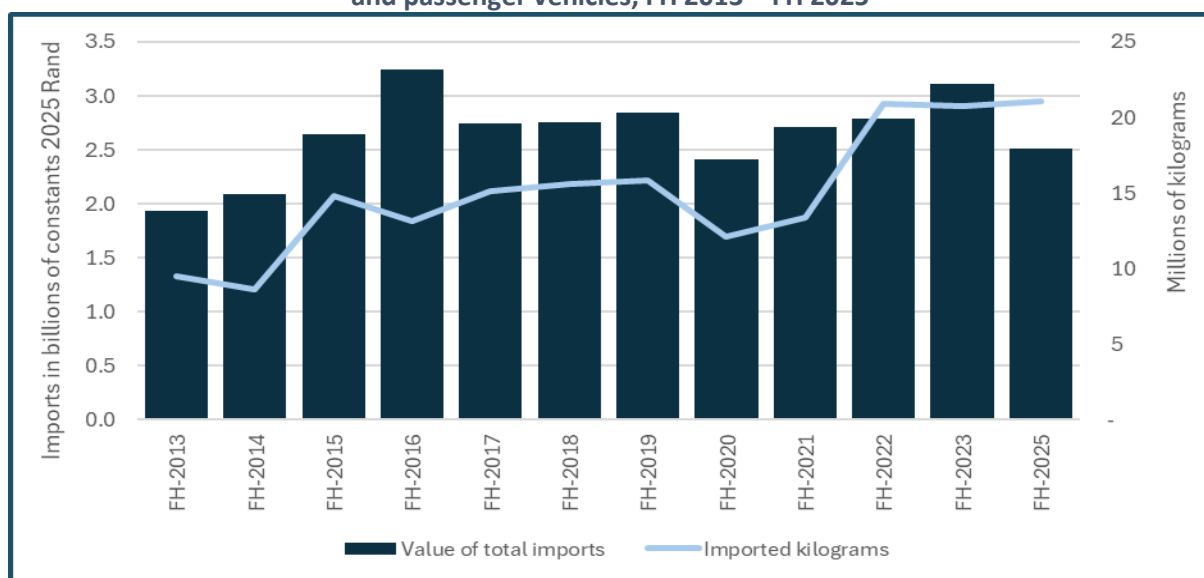
Table 5: Product key data – parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and goods, and passenger vehicles in the first half of 2025

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CAN'T COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 200 imports by Rand value			42nd
Rand value of imports			R2.5 billion
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			21 million kilograms
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Intermediate good
If intermediate good; what value chain?			Automotive
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			No
Designation status			Not designated
Applicable rate of duty			20%

Source: Based on data from ITC Trade Map. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in September 2025.

South Africa is a net importer of parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and motor vehicles. Import volumes for the first half of 2025 amounted to 21 million kilograms, up from nine million kilograms in the first half of 2013. The value of imports has remained stagnant between R2 billion and less than R3.5 billion in the period between the first half of 2013 and the first half of 2025. For the first half of 2025, China surpassed Germany and India as the main source of imports in volumes, supplying more than six million kilograms of the volumes, up from just over two million kilograms in the first half of 2023. In contrast, volumes from India decreased from six million kilograms in the first half of 2023 to almost five million kilograms in the first half of 2025, while imports from Germany decreased from more than five million kilograms to slightly less than four million kilograms over the same period. But, in Rand terms, imports from Germany were more expensive compared to China and India, amounting to R569 million in the first half of 2025, compared to R416 million for China and R309 million for India.

Graph 7: Imports of parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and goods, and passenger vehicles, FH 2013 – FH 2025



Source: Calculated from Quantec EasyData data. Downloaded from <https://www.easydata.co.za/> in September 2025. Note (a): Rebased, using CPI data from Stats SA, to the first half of 2025. Note (b): Volumes data for the first half of 2024 contains an error for volumes imported from Germany. As such, data for 2024 is excluded from the analysis.

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ANNEXURE 1: TOP 200 IMPORT PRODUCTS BY RAND VALUE, FIRST HALF OF 2025

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
1	27101230	Diesel	70.78	No change	Not designated	0.183c/li
2	98010030	Automotive components: for motor cars	36.54	1	Not designated	20.0%
3	27090000	Crude oil	35.52	-2	Not designated	Free of duty
4	98010040	Original equipment components for motor vehicles for the transport of goods of heading 87.04	29.44	2	Not designated	20.0%
5	27101202	Light oils and preparations: Petrol	23.72	-1	Not designated	0.091 c/li
6	87032290	Cars and related vehicles: cylinder capacity 1 000 cm3 to 1 500 cm3	17.39	3	Not designated	25.0%
7	85171310	Smartphones for wireless networks	12.43	-3	Not designated	Free of duty
8	30049099	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes	12.40	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
9	71081300	Gold, in semi-manufactured forms, for non-monetary purposes	10.69	4	Not designated	Free of duty
10	84713090	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg	9.05	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
11	85176290	Routers and set-top boxes: Other	8.41	No change	Routers not designated; STB 30% designated	Free of duty
12	28182000	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	7.59	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
13	98010045	Original equipment components: for goods vehicles	7.01	-4	Not designated	20.0%
14	10019900	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	5.92	1	Not designated	18.35 c/kg
15	15119090	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined	5.20	7	Not designated	10.0%
16	87032390	Cars and related vehicles: cylinder capacity 1 500 cm3 to 3 000 cm3	5.19	6	Not designated	25.0%
17	84715000	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines	5.03	-13	Not designated	Free of duty
18	85023100	Generating sets: Wind-powered	4.95	15	Not designated	Free of duty
19	27101207	Light oils and preparations: Aviation kerosene	4.90	-9	Not designated	Free of duty
20	10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	4.88	-5	Not designated	Free of duty
21	88024000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen mass exceeding 15 000 kg	4.57	103	Not designated	Free of duty
22	87033290	Cars and related vehicles: cylinder capacity 1 000 cm3 to 2 500 cm3	4.19	15	Not designated	25.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
23	27111100	Natural gas, liquefied	4.05	5	Not designated	Free of duty
24	85044000	Static converters	4.02	-10	Inverters 40% designated	Free of duty
25	85076000	Lithium-ion accumulators (excluding spent)	4.02	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
26	33021000	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, including alcoholic solutions of a kind used in the food and drink industries	3.96	-6	Not designated	Free of duty
27	87033390	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity exceeding 2 500 cm3	3.88	No change	Not designated	25.0%
28	27101226	Light oils and preparations: Illuminating kerosene	3.85	-11	Not designated	0.183 c/li
29	87032190	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity not exceeding 1 000 cm3	3.72	22	Not designated	25.0%
30	90189000	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, not elsewhere specified	3.63	2	Not designated	Free of duty
31	84295200	Self-propelled bulldozers, etc: With 360-degree revolving superstructure	3.58	5	Not designated	Free of duty
32	85171390	Smartphones for wireless networks: Other	3.54	1728	Not designated	Free of duty
33	71023100	Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted	3.39	-3	Not designated	Free of duty
34	84314990	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, not elsewhere specified: Other	3.24	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
35	38249999	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries	3.13	1	Not designated	Free of duty
36	98010015	Automotive components: For tractors and buses	3.06	-16	Not designated	20.0%
37	74081100	Wire of refined copper, with a maximum cross-sectional dimension of > 6 mm	2.88	-14	Not designated	Free of duty
38	87089990	Parts and accessories for tractors and buses	2.82	-5	Bus bodies 80% designated	20.0%
39	84219990	Parts of machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids or gases, not elsewhere specified: other	2.75	5	Not designated	Free of duty
40	88073000	Parts of aeroplanes, helicopters or unmanned aircraft, not elsewhere specified (excluding those for gliders)	2.71	4	Not designated	Free of duty
41	27101235	Light oils and preparations: Residual fuels	2.61	-11	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
42	87082900	Parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and goods and passenger vehicles	2.50	-8	Not designated	20.0%
43	38221900	Prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents whether or not on a backing	2.48	1	Not designated	Free of duty
44	85018000	Photovoltaic ac generators	2.44	3895	Not designated	Free of duty
45	27101257	Light oils and preparations: other base oils	2.32	-34	Not designated	0.1 c/li with max of 8%
46	74031100	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	2.31	15	Not designated	Free of duty
47	17011300	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.25	16	Not designated	286.25 c/kg
48	85177900	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks	2.24	No change	Not designated	Free of duty
49	87041090	Dumpers for off-highway use: Other	2.19	-20	Not designated	Free of duty
50	84439900	Parts and accessories of printers, copying machines and facsimile machines, not elsewhere specified	2.18	-6	Not designated	Free of duty
51	27160000	Electrical energy	2.16	-29	Not designated	Free of duty
52	27111390	Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of >= 95% of n-butane or isobutane): Other	2.08	14	Not designated	Free of duty
53	87032490	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity exceeding 3 000 cm ³	2.01	18	Not designated	25.0%
54	84798990	Machines and mechanical appliances, not elsewhere specified: Other	1.99	26	Not designated	Free of duty
55	27101215	Light oils and preparations: Illuminating kerosene	1.94	9	Not designated	Free of duty
56	39269090	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, not elsewhere specified: Other	1.91	-5	Not designated	20.0%
57	27111200	Propane, liquefied	1.84	10	Not designated	Free of duty
58	87042181	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine “diesel or semi-diesel engine” of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t: Other	1.82	78	Not designated	25.0%
59	94019990	Parts of seats, not of wood, not elsewhere specified: Other	1.80	-9	Not designated	25.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
60	84291100	Self-propelled bulldozers and angledozers, track laying	1.75	2	Not designated	Free of duty
61	84111200	Turbojets: Of a thrust exceeding 25 kn	1.74	74	Not designated	Free of duty
62	84013000	Fuel elements (cartridges), non-irradiated	1.72	-6701	Not designated	Free of duty
63	84261900	Overhead travelling cranes, transporter cranes, gantry cranes, bridge cranes, and mobile lifting frames	1.64	1205	Not designated	Free of duty
64	87041030	Articulated dumpers with a G.V.M. exceeding 50t, as defined in Additional Note 7 to Chapter 87	1.62	7356	Not designated	10.0%
65	21069090	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified: Other	1.62	5	Not designated	20.0%
66	85414300	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	1.61	-16	Solar PV components 70% designated	10.0%
67	33049990	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin: Other	1.60	1	Not designated	20.0%
68	27040000	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated	1.59	-24	Not designated	Free of duty
69	39011000	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	1.59	-14	Not designated	Free of duty
70	84717000	Storage units for automatic data-processing machines	1.55	5	Not designated	Free of duty
71	88023000	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen mass exceeding 2 000 kg but not exceeding 15 000 kg	1.54	30	Not designated	Free of duty
72	84749000	Parts of machinery for working mineral substances of heading 8474, not elsewhere specified	1.53	7	Not designated	Free of duty
73	38112100	Prepared additives for oil lubricants containing petroleum oil or bituminous mineral oil	1.52	20	Not designated	Free of duty
74	84834000	Gears and gearing for machinery ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers	1.46	5	Not designated	Free of duty
75	39012000	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more	1.46	-18	Not designated	Free of duty
76	10059010	Dried kernels or grains fit for human consumption, not further prepared or processed and not packaged as seeds (excluding popcorn)	1.45	351	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
77	30021500	Immunological products, put up in measured doses, or in forms or packings for retail	1.45	-38	Not designated	Free of duty
78	31042000	Potassium chloride	1.43	36	Not designated	Free of duty
79	40111009	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons and racing cars: having a rim size of 43 cm (17 inches) or more	1.41	5	Not designated	30.0%
80	87085085	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components	1.40	-5	Not designated	20.0%
81	61091000	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.38	-10	100% designated	45.0%
82	85437000	Other machines and apparatus	1.37	15	Not designated	Free of duty
83	85371090	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution of electricity, for a voltage <= 1.000 V: Other	1.36	-17	Not designated	5.0%
84	30043990	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses “including those in the form of transdermal administration” or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding medicaments containing insulin or corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues): Other	1.36	-54	Not designated	Free of duty
85	64039990	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather: other	1.36	29	100% designated	30.0%
86	90183900	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences (excluding syringes, tubular metal needles and needles for sutures)	1.35	22	Not designated	Free of duty
87	27011900	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excluding anthracite and bituminous coal)	1.35	-39	Not designated	Free of duty
88	79011100	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed: Containing by mass 99.99% or more of zinc	1.34	27	Not designated	Free of duty
89	21011190	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee: Other	1.34	50	Not designated	25.0%
90	31021000	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution	1.31	-24	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
91	84099990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine “diesel or semi-diesel engine”, not elsewhere specified: other	1.29	4	Not designated	Free of duty
92	38089399	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	1.29	11	Not designated	Free of duty
93	87083090	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of goods or persons, not elsewhere specified	1.28	-9	Not designated	20.0%
94	27132000	Petroleum bitumen	1.25	-1	Not designated	10.0%
95	27131200	Petroleum coke, calcined	1.25	21	Not designated	Free of duty
96	85443000	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships	1.23	-32	Not designated	5.0%
97	22082011	Brandy as defined in additional Note 7 to Chapter 22	1.23	-2	Not designated	154 c/li
98	84314300	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	1.23	2	Not designated	Free of duty
99	22021010	Waters for direct consumption, including mineral and aerated, with added sugar or flavour	1.23	-9	Not designated	4.36c/li
100	31054000	Ammonium dihydrogen orthophosphate (mono-ammonium phosphate) and mixtures thereof with diammonium hydrogen orthophosphate (diammonium phosphate)	1.22	34	Not designated	Free of duty
101	27101990	Light oils and preparations: Other base oils	1.21	1373	Not designated	11c/li
102	22083010	Whiskies: In containers holding 2 li or less	1.20	-11	Not designated	154 c/li
103	84433100	Printers and fax machines	1.19	-44	Not designated	Free of duty
104	84733000	Parts and accessories of automatic data-processing machines or for other machines of heading 8471, not elsewhere specified	1.18	-6	Not designated	Free of duty
105	33029090	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, including alcoholic solutions, based on one or more of these substances, of a kind used as raw materials in industry (excluding food or drink industries): Other	1.16	-10	Not designated	Free of duty
106	40112026	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries: Having a rim size exceeding 51cm (20inches)	1.16	-28	Not designated	25.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
107	87034090	Other vehicles, with both spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, excluding those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power: Other	1.16	192	Not designated	25.0%
108	84089090	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston “diesel or semi-diesel engine”: Other	1.14	-24	Not designated	Free of duty
109	38089199	Insecticides (excluding goods of subheading 3808.50): Other	1.13	48	Not designated	Free of duty
110	84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids, not elsewhere specified	1.13	-1	Accessories 100% designated	Free of duty
111	85235210	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits “smart cards”: Digital	1.10	32	Not designated	5.0%
112	87042183	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705): Other	1.07	No change	Not designated	25.0%
113	25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excluding sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	1.07	225	Not designated	Free of duty
114	73269090	Articles of iron or steel, not elsewhere specified (excluding cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire): Other	1.06	13	100% designated	Free of duty
115	90318000	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking	1.05	-1	Not designated	Free of duty
116	27101957	Other base oils for prepared lubricating oil	1.05	7353	Not designated	0.1c/li with a maximum of 8%
117	84295900	Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders	1.05	40	Not designated	Free of duty
118	02071210	Frozen fowls of the species gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces: Mechanically deboned meat	1.05	-13	Not designated	Free of duty
119	84148000	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods with a fan	1.02	6	70% designated	Free of duty
120	85444290	Electric conductors for a voltage <= 1.000 v, insulated, fitted with connectors, not elsewhere specified: Other	1.01	-7	Not designated	15.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
121	95030090	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wheeled toys: other	1.00	21	Not designated	Free of duty
122	85389090	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537, not elsewhere specified: Other	0.99	15	Instrument transformers 15% designated, busbars 5% designated, housing 25% designated, switching devices 5% designated	Free of duty
123	38170010	Mixed alkylbenzenes and mixed alkyl naphthalenes produced by the alkylation of benzene and naphthalene	0.99	-17	Not designated	Free of duty
124	39069090	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms (excluding “polymethyl methacrylate”): Other	0.98	-23	Not designated	Free of duty
125	61103000	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding wadded waistcoats)	0.98	-51	100% designated	45.0%
126	28362000	Disodium carbonate	0.97	-17	Not designated	5.5%
127	84839000	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; parts of transmission shafts, ball screws, couplings and other articles of heading 8483	0.97	5	Not designated	Free of duty
128	29173600	Terephthalic acid and its salts	0.97	-109	Not designated	Free of duty
129	17019900	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form: Other	0.96	455	Not designated	364.68c/kg
130	99000000	Miscellaneous classification provisions	0.96	12	Not designated	Free of duty
131	84082000	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston “diesel or semi-diesel engine”, for vehicles excluding rail	0.95	-21	Not designated	Free of duty
132	39072900	Polyethers, in primary forms	0.94	29	Not designated	Free of duty
133	22030090	Beer made from malt: Other	0.90	37	Not designated	5.5%
134	33030090	Perfumes and toilet waters (excluding aftershave lotions, personal deodorants and hair lotions): Other	0.90	41	Not designated	20.0%
135	76069290	Aluminium wire of aluminium alloys: Other	0.89	91	Not designated	15.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
136	28439000	Colloidal precious metals; inorganic or organic compounds of precious metals; whether or not chemically defined; amalgams of precious metals: Other compounds; amalgams	0.89	256	Not designated	Free of duty
137	64029990	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics: other	0.89	22	100% designated	30% or 500c/2u
138	84304100	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery for boring earth or extracting minerals or ores	0.88	-55	Not designated	Free of duty
139	84295120	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders: not tracked, driven by internal combustion piston engines, of a mass of 3 000 kg or more but not exceeding 30 000 kg (excluding those specially designed for use in mines)	0.88	49	Not designated	10.0%
140	47032100	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving grades)	0.88	-6	Not designated	Free of duty
141	40118020	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	0.87	-19	Not designated	Free of duty
142	84742000	Crushing or grinding machines	0.86	118	Not designated	Free of duty
143	85258990	Television cameras, digital cameras and video camera recorders: Other	0.85	20	Not designated	Free of duty
144	30024200	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.84	44	Not designated	Free of duty
145	40012200	Technically specified natural rubber (tsnr)	0.83	74	Not designated	Free of duty
146	23040000	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	0.83	203	Not designated	6.6%
147	84133000	Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engine	0.83	28	70% designated	Free of duty
148	61102000	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of hair of Kashmir "cashmere" goats, knitted or crocheted (excluding quilted articles)	0.82	-69	100% designated	45.0%
149	54075200	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of textured polyester filaments, including monofilament of >= 67 decitex and a maximum diameter of <= 1 mm, dye	0.82	29	100% designated	22.0%
150	84799000	Parts of machines and mechanical appliances, not elsewhere specified	0.81	26	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
151	05040010	Sausage casings	0.81	-19	Not designated	Free of duty
152	72101210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", tinned, of a thickness of < 0,5 mm: containing by mass 0,6 per cent or more of carbon, not corrugated	0.81	-25	100% designated	10.0%
153	87036090	Plug-in hybrid vehicles	0.80	358	Not designated	25.0%
154	87089490	Steering wheels, steering columns and steering boxes, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified: Other	0.79	-12	Not designated	20.0%
155	85444990	Electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1.000 v, insulated, not fitted with connectors, not elsewhere specified: Other	0.79	-38	Not designated	15.0%
156	28151200	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium: In aqueous solution (soda lye or liquid soda)	0.79	111	Not designated	20.0%
157	72071100	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing by mass less than 0,25 per cent of carbon of rectangular (including square) cross-section, the width measuring less than twice the thickness	0.78	6751	100% designated	10.0%
158	84271000	Self-propelled trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment, powered by an electric motor	0.77	-37	Not designated	Free of duty
159	85071099	Lead-acid accumulators of a kind used for starting piston engine "starter batteries" (excluding spent): Other	0.77	26	Not designated	30.0%
160	19021900	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	0.76	-14	Not designated	40.0%
161	85183000	Headphones and earphones, whether or not combined with a microphone, and sets consisting of a microphone and one or more loudspeakers	0.76	33	Not designated	Free of duty
162	87042190	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel engine" of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t: other	0.75	-76	Not designated	20.0%
163	84818090	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	0.75	-18	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
164	84223000	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing or labelling bottles, cans, boxes, bags or other containers; machinery for capsuling bottles, jars, tubes and similar containers; machinery for aerating beverages	0.75	113	Not designated	Free of duty
165	34024200	Other organic surface-active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale: Non-ionic	0.74	88	Not designated	Free of duty
166	61099000	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.74	17	100% designated	45.0%
167	85122000	Electrical lighting or visual signalling equipment for motor vehicles	0.74	-16	Not designated	15.0%
168	85176220	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data	0.73	-53	Not designated	Free of duty
169	28141000	Anhydrous ammonia	0.72	-34	Not designated	Free of duty
170	35079000	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, not elsewhere specified (excluding rennet and concentrates thereof)	0.72	-30	Not designated	Free of duty
171	72259245	Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more otherwise plated or coated with zinc: Of a thickness exceeding 0.45 mm but not exceeding 0.80 mm	0.72	742	100% designated	10.0%
172	20097900	Fruit or nut juices (including grape must and coconut water) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: Other	0.72	-173	Not designated	Free of duty
173	84186990	Refrigerating or freezing equipment (excluding refrigerating and freezing furniture): Other	0.72	-3	Not designated	Free of duty
174	85269100	Radio navigational aid apparatus	0.71	42	Two-way radio terminals and associated equipment 60% designated	Free of duty
175	55021000	Artificial filament tow: Of cellulose acetate	0.71	-3	Not designated	Free of duty
176	84812000	Valves for oleo hydraulic or pneumatic transmissions	0.71	-8	70% designated	Free of duty
177	40118010	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	0.71	-76	Not designated	20.0%

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
178	90211000	Orthopaedic or fracture appliances	0.71	-16	Not designated	Free of duty
179	84729000	Other office machines (for example, hectograph or stencil duplicating machines, addressing machines, perforating or stapling machines): Other	0.71	77	Not designated	Free of duty
180	64029920	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	0.71	11	100% designated	30% or 500c/2u
181	84821000	Ball bearings	0.70	23	Not designated	Free of duty
182	30024190	Vaccines for human medicine: other	0.69	16	Not designated	Free of duty
183	09011120	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion: of the species coffee robusta	0.69	116	Not designated	Free of duty
184	38151900	Supported catalysts, not elsewhere specified (excluding with precious metal, a precious-metal compound, nickel or a nickel compound as the active substance)	0.69	-50	Not designated	Free of duty
185	24022010	Cigarettes, containing tobacco: Imported from Switzerland	0.67	-23	Not designated	45.0%
186	84137090	Centrifugal pumps, power-driven (excluding those of subheading 8413.11 and 8413.19, fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engine and concrete pumps): Other	0.67	-2	70% designated	Free of duty
187	84292000	Graders and levellers	0.67	43	Not designated	Free of duty
188	84071000	Aircraft engines	0.66	153	Not designated	Free of duty
189	44071100	Pine “Pinus spp.” sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed, of a thickness of > 6 mm (excluding of S-P-F spruce, pine, and fir)	0.66	6	Not designated	Free of duty
190	62034210	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton: Other	0.66	1	100% designated	45.0%
191	84122900	Hydraulic power engines and motors: Other	0.65	-80	Not designated	Free of duty
192	39014000	Ethylene-alpha-olefin copolymers, having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	0.65	29	Not designated	Free of duty

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, FH 2024 – FH 2025	DESIGNATION STATUS	APPLICABLE GENERAL DUTY
193	64041190	Sports footwear, including tennis shoes, basketball shoes, gym shoes, training shoes and the like, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials: other	0.65	23	100% designated	30% or 500c/2u
194	85166000	Other ovens; cookers, cooking plates, boiling rings, grillers and roasters	0.65	4	Not designated	20.0%
195	11071020	Malt, whether or not roasted: Of barley	0.65	-109	Not designated	Free of duty
196	23091090	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding: other	0.64	-1	Not designated	20.0%
197	24012000	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped	0.64	88	Not designated	15% or 860c/kg less 85%
198	87169090	Parts of trailers and semi-trailers and other vehicles not mechanically propelled, not elsewhere specified: other	0.64	-62	Not designated	15.0%
199	85023900	Electric generating sets and rotary converters: Other	0.64	398	Not designated	Free of duty
200	42029200	Travelling-bags, insulated food or beverage bags, toilet bags, rucksacks, shopping-bags, etc., with outer surface of plastic sheeting or textile materials	0.64	-24	Not designated	30.0%